

Central Florida Economics: Perspective & Data Points

Dale A. Brill, Ph.D.

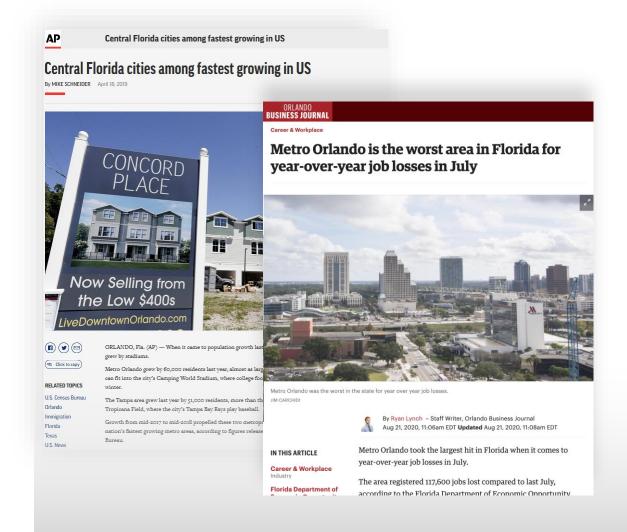


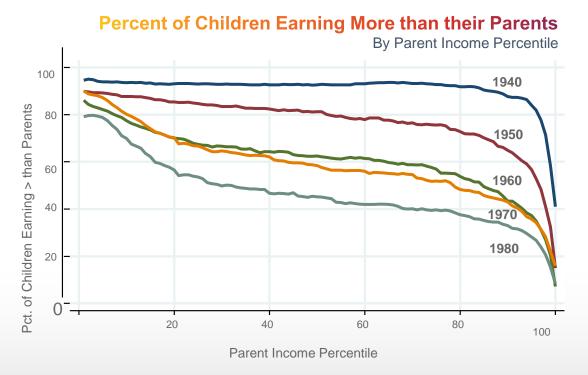
UNDERSTANDING CAUSES: THREE LAWS of ECONOMICS

- Strength is your weakness.
- Every choice (strategy) requires trade-offs.
- Every strategy (policy) comes with unintended consequences.

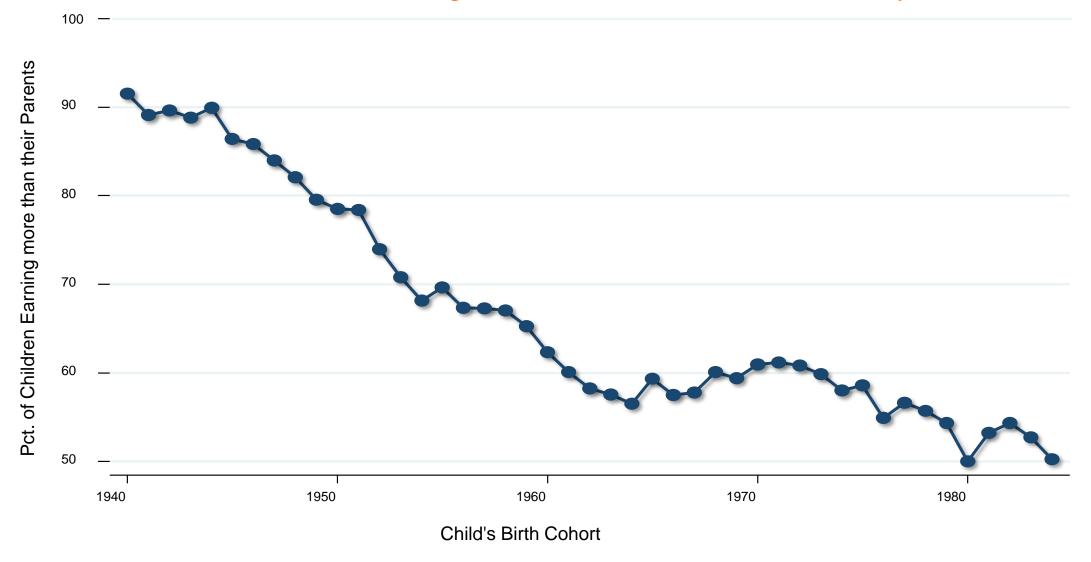


Why a Prosperity Scorecard?



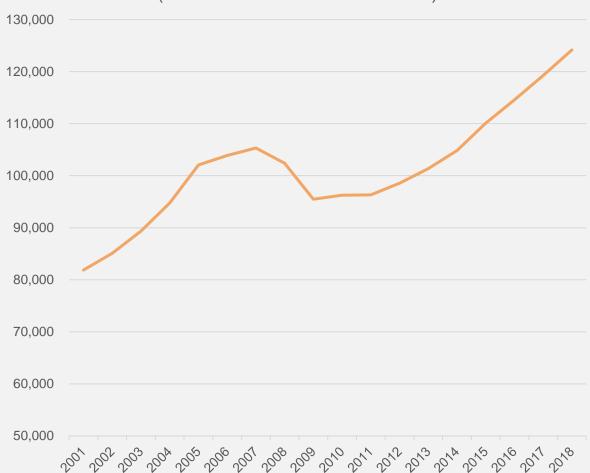


Percent of Children Earning More than Their Parents, by Birth Cohort

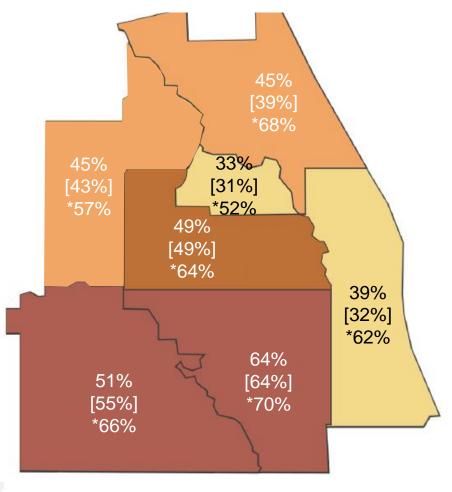


Total Real Gross Domestic Product, Orlando MSA

(Millions of Chained 2012 Dollars)



Below the ALICE Threshold Total Households [Households with Children] *Black Households

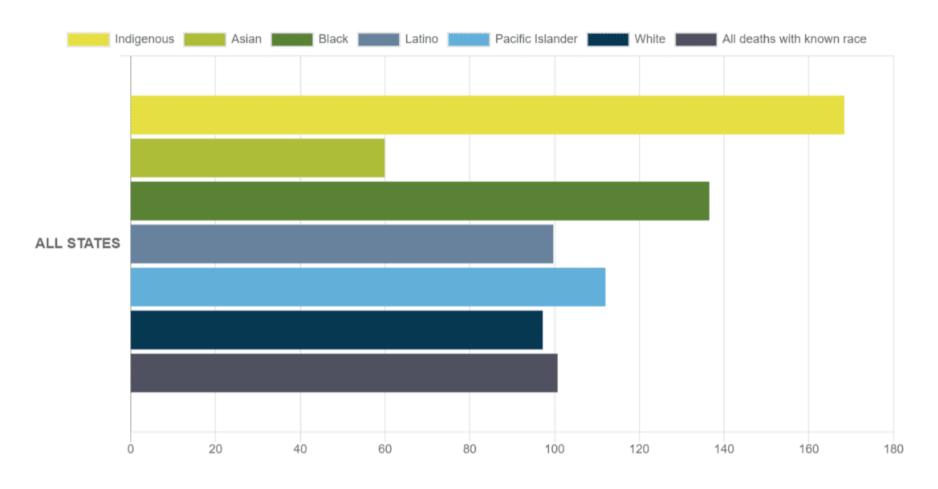


Source: United Way of Florida, 2020 ALICE Report

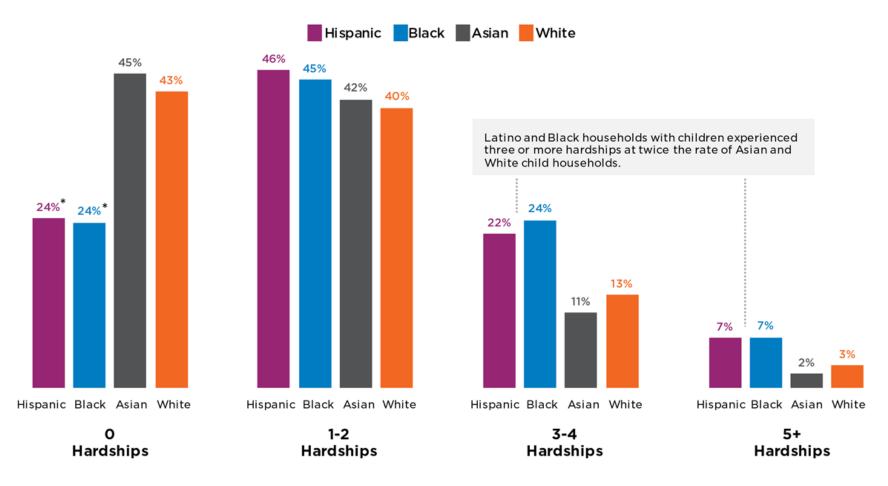


COVID-19's Disporportionate Impact on Minorities

COVID-19 DEATHS PER 100,000 PEOPLE, THROUGH JAN. 5, 2021



COVID-19's Disporportionate Impact on Minorities



^{*}The bars representing the rate of zero hardships for Hispanic and Black households with children are both labeled as 24% but are slightly different heights due to rounding (i.e., 24.49% for Hispanic child households and 23.89% for Black child households).

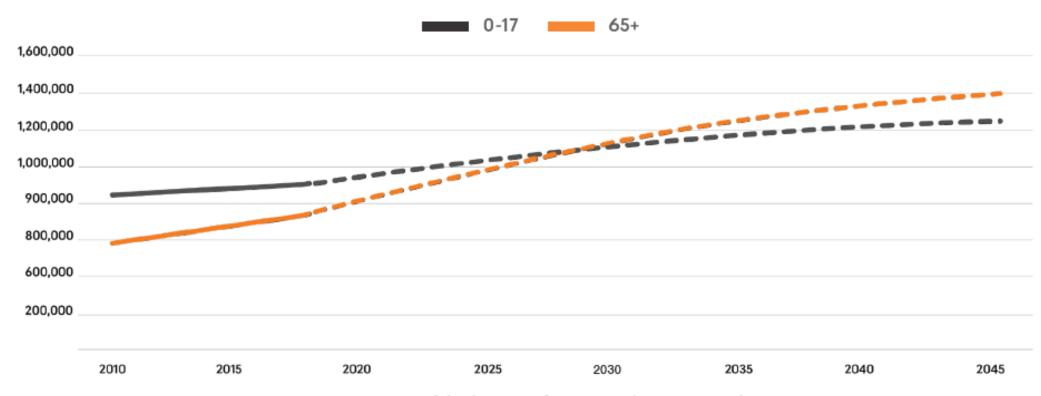
Source: The Census Bureau Household Pulse Survey, Weeks 13-20 (August 19-December 7, 2020). Data are weighted to be nationally representative





Growth Perspective

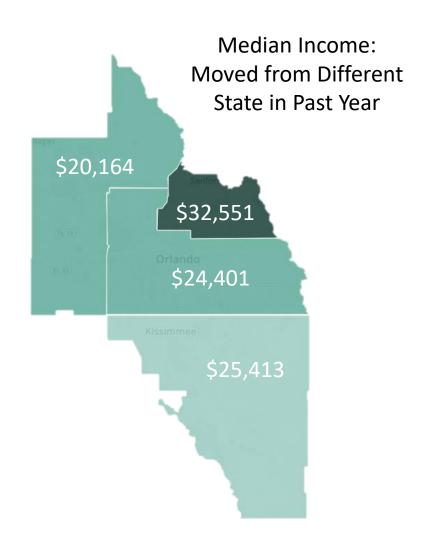
Seniors Will Outnumber Children For the First Time in History

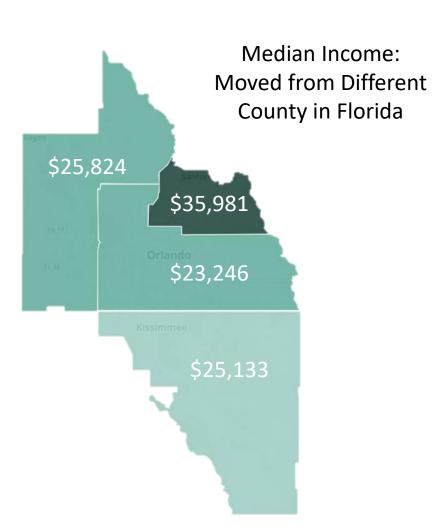


Source: University of Florida, Bureau of Economic and Business Research



Growth Perspective







Brookings Metro Monitor

TABLE 1

Composite Inclusive Growth Index rankings for top very large metros in growth Metro Monitor index rankings, fastest-growing very large metro areas, 2008-2018

	Growth	Prosperity	Inclusion	Racial Inclusion	Geographic Inclusion
Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown, TX	1	5	9	51	4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	2	1	4	43	27
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA	3	2	2	49	50
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	4	19	24	6	5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	5	15	1	9	1
Raleigh-Cary, NC	6	6	5	4	2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	7	28	36	35	12
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	8	42	41	40	25
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	9	33	48	31	6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	10	3	15	16	29

Source: Brookings analysis of Emsi and U.S. Census Bureau data

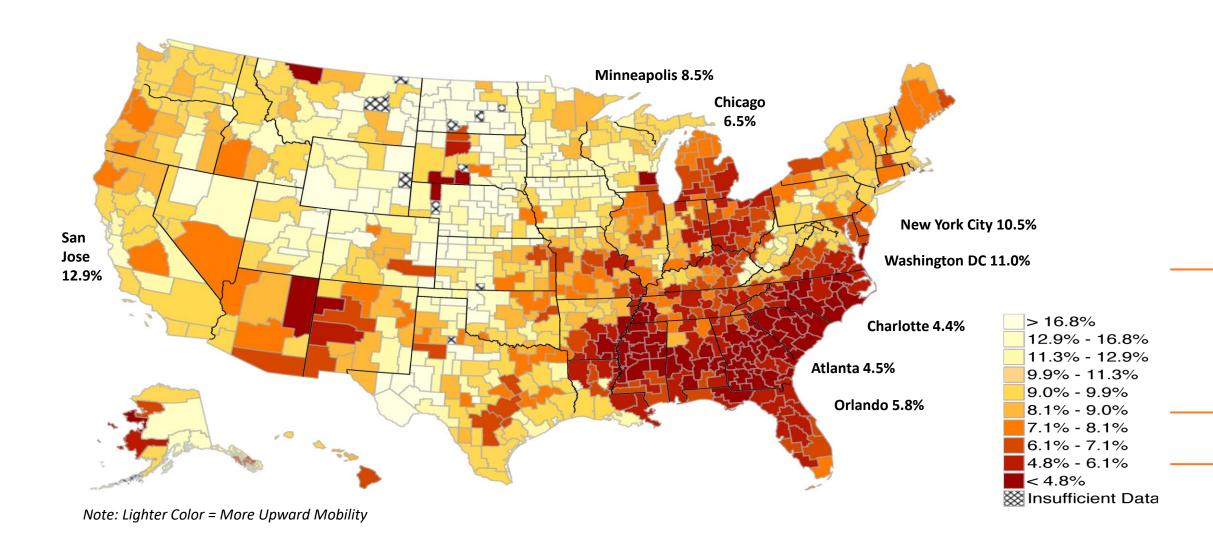






The Geography of Upward Mobility in the United States

Chances of Reaching the Top Fifth Starting from the Bottom Third by Metro Area





The Geography of Upward Mobility in the Orlando Area

Chances of Reaching the Top Fifth Starting from the Bottom Third by Census Tract



Altamont Springs: 29%

Winter Park: 22%

Robinson Hills: 2.3%

College Park: 15%

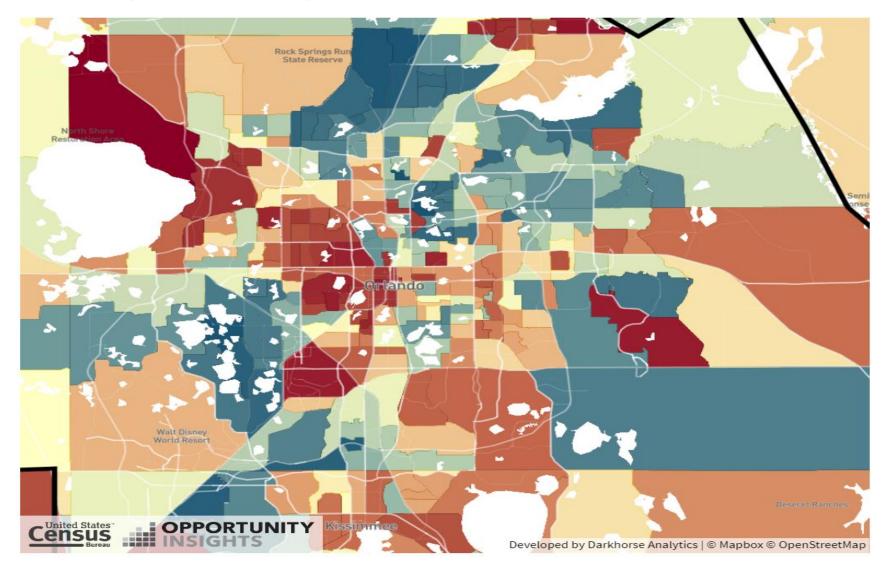
Parramore: <1%

Pine Hills: 3.8%

Lake Nona (A) 17%

Lake Nona (B): 5.2%

Storey Lake: 6.7%































Housing Wage for X Bedrooms at Fair Market Rent (FMR)

	One-Bedroom FMR	Two-Bedroom FMR	Three-Bedroom FMR	Four-Bedroom FMR
Florida	\$18.41	\$22.86	\$30.80	\$37.05
Orlando MSA	\$19.31	\$22.88	\$30.31	\$36.13
Lake County	\$19.31	\$22.88	\$30.31	\$36.13
Orange County	\$19.31	\$22.88	\$30.31	\$36.13
Osceola County	\$19.31	\$22.88	\$30.31	\$36.13
Seminole County	\$19.31	\$22.88	\$30.31	\$36.13



Work Hours per Week at Min. Wage to Afford X Bedrooms at Fair Market Rent (FMR)

	One-Bedroom FMR	Two-Bedroom FMR	Three-Bedroom FMR	Four-Bedroom FMR
Florida	87	108	146	175
Orlando MSA	91	108	143	171
Lake County	91	108	143	171
Orange County	91	108	143	171
Osceola County	91	108	143	171
Seminole County	91	108	143	171



Work Hours per Week at Mean Renter Wage to Afford X Bedrooms at Fair Market Rent (FMR)

	One-Bedroom FMR	Two-Bedroom FMR	Three-Bedroom FMR	Four-Bedroom FMR
Florida	44	55	74	89
Orlando MSA	46	55	73	87
Lake County	60	71	93	111
Orange County	44	52	69	83
Osceola County	56	66	88	105
Seminole County	48	57	75	90



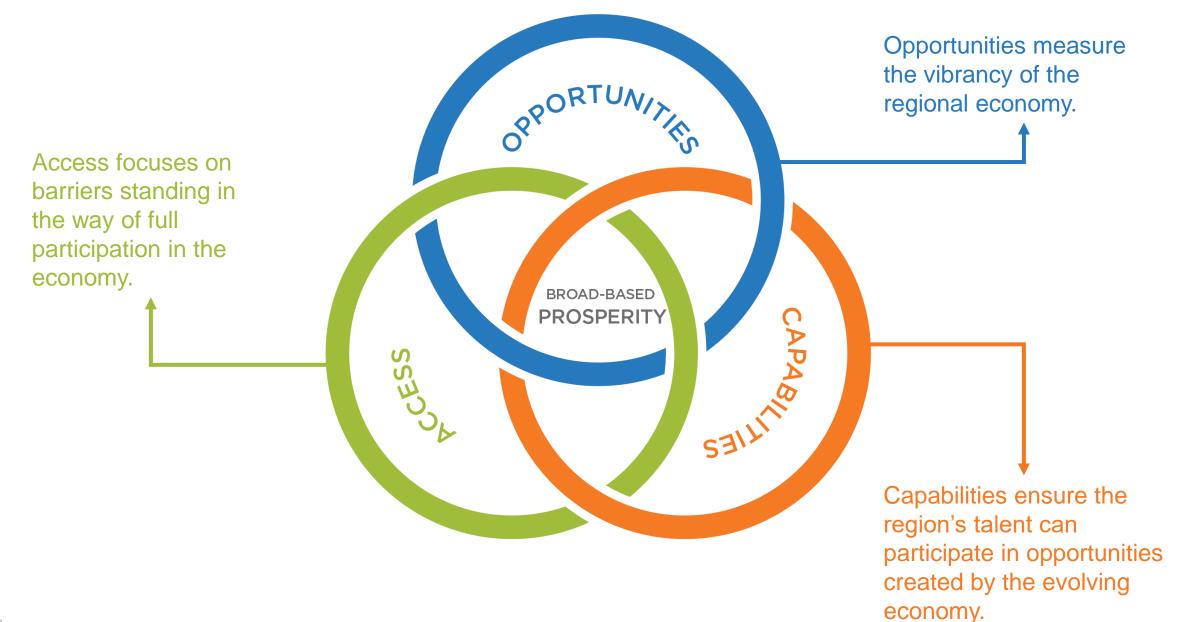
Two-Bedroom Housing Occupations with Threshold Wage of >\$22.86

	Current Jobs	5-Yr Demand	Median Hourly Wage
Elementary School Teachers	10,294	5,167	\$23.71
Sales Reps, Wholesale and Mfg.	12,067	7,543	\$24.27
Office & Admin Support Supervisors	15,228	9,105	\$25.21
Business Operations Specialists	9,874	5,896	\$29.37
Accountants & Auditors	10,215	6,036	\$30.36
Registered Nurses	21,653	9,122	\$31.39
General & Operations Managers	18,418	10,075	\$44.94



orlando.org







ORLANDO PROSPERITY SCORECARD

GEOGRAPHY: Central Florida

DECONALITY. Centrality

Central Florida

Well-Being Index Score*

61.8

TREND: NOT IMPROVING 2016-2017 ●



% Below ALICE

46.2%

TREND: NOT IMPROVING 2016-2018 ●

OPPORTUNITIES

Job Growth

+3.3%

TREND: IMPROVING 2017-2018

Real GRP per Worker*

\$77,638

TREND: NOT IMPROVING 2016-2017 ● Middle-Wage Occupational Growth

+3.8%

TREND: IMPROVING 2017-2018

% with Poor/Fair Health

18.2%

TREND: NOT IMPROVING

2017-2019 •

CAPABILITIES

3rd Grade Reading Proficiency % Associate's or Higher

57.0% 40.3%

TREND: IMPROVING TREND: NOT IMPROVING
2018-2019 ● 2017-2018 ●

ACCESS

% Extremely Cost Burdened Extreme Commuters (60+ min.)

8.2%

TREND: NOT IMPROVING 2017-2018 ● % with Broadband

77.1%

TREND: NOT IMPROVING 2017-2018 ●

18.2%

TREND: IMPROVING

2017-2018 •

Orlando Mosmentu SCORECARD



^{*} Data for this metric is available at the metro level only. Some metros are made up of a single county.

ORLANDO ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP



OPPORTUNITIES

Jobs

Income

- Innovation and Entrepreneurship

CAPABILITIES

K-12 Education Individual Health

- Continued Education
- Social Capital

ACCESS

Transportation Housing

Digital

- **Food**
- Childcare

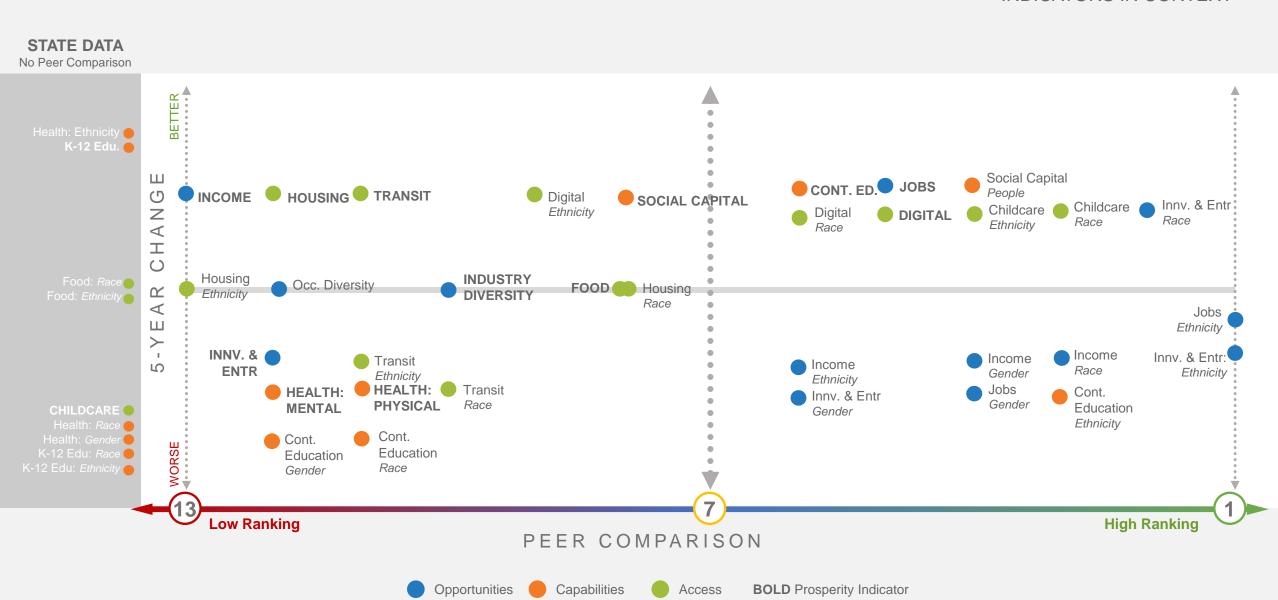






MOMENTUM + RANKING

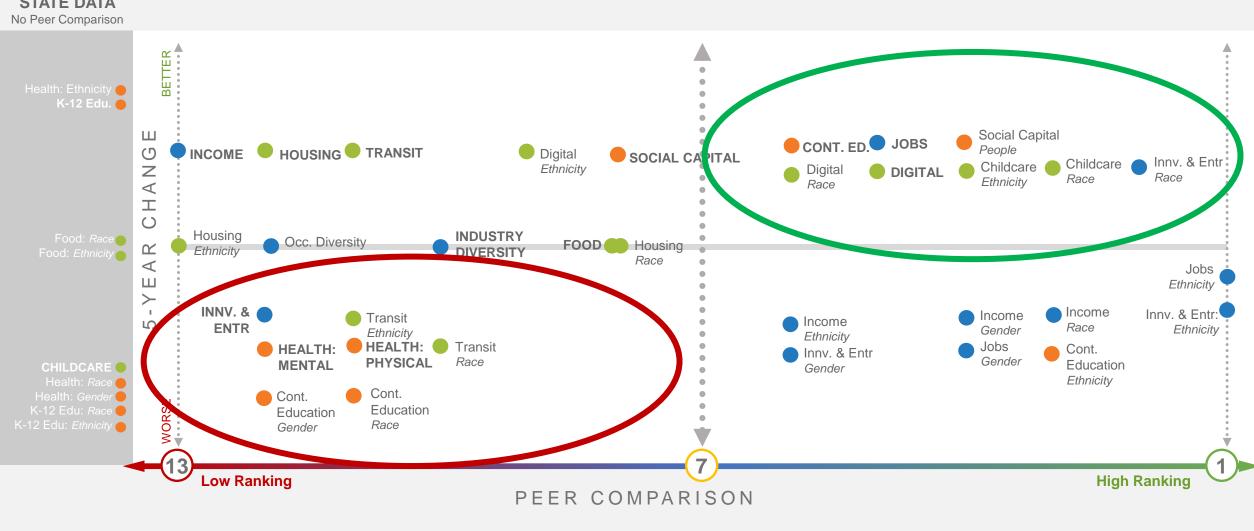
INDICATORS IN CONTEXT



MOMENTUM + RANKING

INDICATORS IN CONTEXT





Capabilities

Access

BOLD Prosperity Indicator

Opportunities



OVERALL PROSPERITY

- Barriers to workforce participation improving over time
- Still falling below peer metros

INSIGHTS

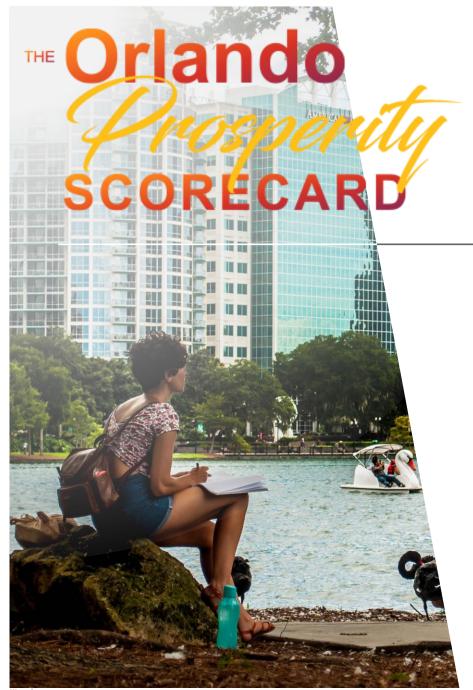
Growth is fragile, and not enough to propel Orlando forward among peers.

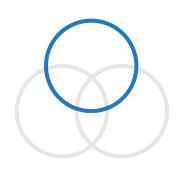
COVID-19 economic shock threatens future prosperity.

OPPORTUNITIES

Continued alignment of talent supply with digital economy skill demand will drive broadbased prosperity, especially upskilling our labor force to capture the benefits of middlewage job growth.







OPPORTUNITIES

KEY TAKEAWAYS

INSIGHT

Higher than expected industry diversity score.

OPPORTUNITIES

Addressing gaps in Orlando's innovation ecosystem and targeted recruitment can impact key prosperity drivers: industry diversification and career-ladder opportunities.









INSIGHTS

High ranking and improving indicators for social capital, racial segregation.

Worsening health and education outcomes threaten the long-term prospects for broad-based prosperity.

OPPORTUNITIES

Upskilling investments validated as a key to improving competitiveness.

Use "two-generational" lenses to incorporate factors impacting children as well as working age adults.









INSIGHT

Known regional challenges experienced in housing costs and transportation interact to exacerbate barriers to broadbased prosperity.

OPPORTUNITIES

Adding digital access to the focus on housing cost burden and transportation can significantly reduce barriers to economic opportunities and drive both broad-based prosperity and regional competitiveness.



COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP

"Power is drifting...to cities and metropolitan communities, horizontally <u>from government</u> to networks of public, private and civic actors...

In sum, POWER INCREASINGLY
BELONGS TO THE PROBLEM
SOLVERS."





